

# Unpaired Majorana modes in Josephson junctions arrays with gapless bulk excitations.

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The search for Majorana bound states in solid-state physics has been limited to materials which display a gap in their bulk spectrum. Recently, we have shown that Majorana can also appear in certain quasi-one-dimensional Josephson junctions arrays with gapless bulk excitations [1]. The bulk modes mediate a coupling between unpaired Majorana via the Ruderman-Kittel-Yosida-Kasuya mechanism. As a consequence, the lowest energy doublet acquires a finite energy difference. For realistic set of parameters this energy splitting remains much smaller than the energy of the bulk eigenstates even for short chains of length  $L \sim 10$ . In this talk, I explain the JJA system and how to model it with an Ising-like Hamiltonian. A qualitative argument is employed to obtain the low-energy effective theory using unpaired Majorana modes. Numerical results are shown to confirm the validity of this effective theory and I will discuss problems that may arise in the experimental realization of our proposal.

[1] M. Pino, A. M. Tsvelik, and L. B. Ioffe, Phys. Rev. Lett. 115, 197001 (2015)

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